



# TEST REPORT

Date: 2013.11.12

Report no.: 300-ELAB-2008

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Init.: ABR/RSL/LSHA

Order no.: 572218

No of appendixes: 5

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**Requested by:** Contact person: Nusret Suzme

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**Subject:** Automatic biofuel boiler

Manufacturer: Salih KOZLU - KOZLUSAN

Type: PROPEL 100

Nominal output: 99 kW

Fuel: Wood pellets (C1), Ø6 mm

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**Deadlines:** Date of receipt: 2013.09.11

Date of testing: 2013.09.12- 2013.09.23

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**Procedure:** Testing of biofuel boiler according to DS/EN 303-5:2012.

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**Result:** Requirements according to DS/EN 303-5:2012 Class 5 were met.

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**Remarks:** See page 2.

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**Terms:** Testing has been carried out on the conditions stated overleaf in compliance with the guidelines laid down for the laboratory by DANAK (Danish Accreditation) and in compliance with DTI's General Terms and Conditions Regarding Commissioned Work Accepted by the Danish Technological Institute (DTI), February 2013. The test results apply to the tested samples only. This test report may be reproduced in extracts only if the laboratory has approved the extract in writing.

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**Place:** Danish Technological Institute, Energy Laboratory

**Signature:**   
Anette S. Brønnum  
Master of Engineering



## **Appendices to report:**

- a) Drawings of the biofuel boiler: 07 00 06 (2013.09.05), 07 00 11 (2013.10.31), 07 00 18 (2013.10.31), 07 00 14 (2013.10.31), 07 00 21 (2013.10.31), 07 00 15 (2013.09.05), 07 00 22 (2013.10.31), 07 00 26 (2013.09.05), 07 00 24 (2013.09.05), 07 00 27 (2013.10.31), 07 00 25 (2013.09.05), 07 00 29 (2013.09.05), 07 00 39 (2013.09.05), 07 00 45 (2013.09.05), 07 00 43 (2013.09.05), 07 00 46 (2013.09.05), 07 00 48 (2013.09.05), 07 00 44 (2013.10.31), 07 00 49 (2013.09.05), 07 00 70 (2013.11.05), 07 00 32 (2013.11.05), 07 00 71 (2013.11.05)
- b) Photos of the biofuel boiler and steering: 21 pcs. of boiler and 10 pcs. of steering
- c) User's instructions, installation manual and technical information: Owner's Manual V1.0
- d) Data plate: seri no: 20131043
- e) Risk assessment: dated 2013.11.13

The appendixes are kept separately.

## **1 Remarks**

During testing of safety thermostat the boiler boiled over. Safety thermostat's setting according to type plate is 100 °C. The position of the safety thermostat was reduced and the safety test was successfully repeated. It must be secured that the safety thermostat is correctly adjusted and/or set so that boiler temperature does not exceed 110 °C.

Control of the welded steel sheet boiler, electrical safety and EMC are not included in this report (see paragraph 4).

Determination of particle emission at in-stack sampling with turbular filter device. Drying was carried out before and after sampling for minimum 4 hours at 105 °C

## **2 Description of the biofuel boiler**

The biofuel boiler is a compact fully automatic heating boiler for stoking with wood pellets. The fuel is transported via an inclined internal auger from the fuel supply to the firebox where combustion takes place during supply of primary and secondary air.

The unit is mounted with electrical ignition. The electrical ignition has been used during testing.

The boiler is unsuitable for firewood.

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The boiler is a welded steel sheet boiler with a convection part consisting of 36 boiler tubes all with removable flue gas baffle plates. The boiler is equipped with a drop chute and thermal fuse.





**Safety equipment:**

Operating thermostat, type: ..... Electronic  
Safety thermostat: .....IMIT STB FIX100°C TYPE LS1 6025 DIN STB2011  
Protection against back-burning: ..... Drop chute >250 mm  
Protection against back-burning: . Thermal protection on boiler tubes, set. point 55°C

Stand-by power consumption (measured) ..... 9.6 W

**Settings on biofuel boiler during testing**

Temperature controller (nominal): ..... 85 °C  
Temperature controller (partial load): ..... 73 °C  
(Further information regarding settings of biofuel boiler during testing see appendix)

**Main dimensions, entire unit:**

Length: ..... ca. 1700 mm  
Height: ..... ca. 1700 mm  
Width: ..... ca. 1850 mm  
Weight: ..... 935 kg

**Feeding system:**

Type: ..... inclined auger with drop chute  
Fuel engine: ..... KAC-6150-TWF-02, 230V, 5,8W  
Fuel feed duct: ..... Ø76 mm

**Burner:**

Type: ..... air-cooled cylindrical hearth  
Diameter: ..... ca. 195 mm  
Height: ..... ca. 235 mm  
Fan: ..... ebmpapt, R2E210-AB34, 230V, 120W

**Boiler:**

Type: ..... Welded steel sheet boiler  
Height: ..... ca. 1700 mm  
Width: ..... ca. 750 mm  
Length: ..... ca. 1700 mm  
Water content: ..... 315 l  
Flue gas tube: ..... ø200 mm  
Flow connection: ..... 2"  
Return connection: ..... 2"



### 3 Test equipment

Testing stand and equipment has been set up according to EN 303-5 and EN 304.

| <b>Rack A1</b>              |                     |                     |            |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| <b>Instrument</b>           | <b>Type</b>         | <b>Traceability</b> | <b>No.</b> |
| Data logger                 | HP 34970A           | DANAK 200           | 270-A-2435 |
| PC                          | Dell                | -                   | -          |
| CO analyser                 | Sick Maihak Sidor   | -                   | 270-A-2429 |
| CO/CO <sub>2</sub> analyzer | Sick Maihak Sidor   | -                   | 270-A-2431 |
| FID analyzer                | Sick Maihak EuroFID |                     | 270-A-2433 |
| NO <sub>x</sub> analyzer    | ECO Physics CLD     | -                   | 270-A-2427 |
| Pressure gauge              | Autotran 700        | ELAB                | 270-A-2441 |
| Heated hose/probe           | M&C                 | -                   | 270-A-2480 |
| Heated hose/probe           | M&C                 | -                   | 270-A-2481 |
| Flue gas temperature sensor | Type K              | ELAB                | 270-A-2485 |
| Ambient temperature sensor  | Type K              | ELAB                | 270-A-2484 |

| <b>Testing stand 4</b>   |                        |                     |            |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| <b>Instrument</b>        | <b>Type</b>            | <b>Traceability</b> | <b>No.</b> |
| Water flow meter         | 0-11 m <sup>3</sup> /h | DANAK 200           | 270-A-1760 |
| Water temperature sensor | Pt100 (forward)        | DANAK 200           | 270-A-1306 |
| Water temperature sensor | Pt100 (return)         | DANAK 200           | 270-A-1307 |
| Gas meter                | IGA AC-5M              | DANAK 207           | 270-A-1474 |

| <b>Other equipment</b>                 |                 |                     |                |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| <b>Instrument</b>                      | <b>Type</b>     | <b>Traceability</b> | <b>No.</b>     |
| Adiabatic calorimeter                  | -               | IVC, Kemi           | -              |
| Spangas, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> | AGA             | Swedac              | 270-A-2294     |
| Spangas, CO/CO <sub>2</sub>            | AGA             | Swedac              | 270-A-1727     |
| Spangas, NO/SO <sub>2</sub>            | AGA             | Swedac              | 270-A-1725     |
| Zero gas, N <sub>2</sub>               | AGA             | Swedac              | 270-A-1731     |
| Data collection programme              | N.I. Labview    | -                   | TI-DOP ver. II |
| Dust measuring equipment               | Ströhlein       | -                   | 270-A-1330     |
| Surface thermometer                    | Technoterm 5500 | DANAK 200           | 270-A-976      |
| Water gauge                            | ELAB            | -                   | 270-A-1759     |
| Scale (dust)                           | Mettler XS 204  | ELAB                | Id. no. 7084   |
| Scale (humidity)                       | Mettler PC 440  | ELAB                | 270-A-947      |
| Scale (fuel)                           | Sauter 60 kg    | ELAB                | 270-A-484      |
| Scale (boiler)                         | Mettler IND 560 | ELAB                | 270-A-0551     |



## 4 Requirements for construction etc.

|   | Reference paragraph in EN303-5 | Requirement met |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>4.1 General requirements</b>                           |                                |                 |
| Safety during normal use                                  | 4.1                            | Yes             |
| <b>4.2 Requirements for documentation</b>                 |                                |                 |
| Drawings  | 4.2.1.1                        | Yes             |
| Quality manual  | 4.2.1.2                        | Yes             |
| Data plate  | 7.1-7.2                        | Yes             |
| Technical information                                     | 8.2                            | Yes             |
| User's instructions                                       | 8.3                            | Yes             |
| Risk assessment   | 4.3.1                          | Yes             |
| <b>4.3 Requirements on welded steel sheet boiler</b>      |                                |                 |
| Svejsernes kvalifikationer                                | 4.2.2.1                        | *               |
| Svejsesømme og materialer                                 | 4.2.2.2                        | *               |
| Trykbærende konstruktioner                                | 4.2.2.3                        | *               |
| Mindste godstykkelse og tolerancer                        | 4.2.2.4                        | *               |
| <b>4.4 Requirements on safety and design</b>              |                                |                 |
| Venting etc.  | 4.2.4.1                        | Yes             |
| Cleaning of heating surfaces                              | 4.2.4.2                        | Yes             |
| Inspection of the flame                                   | 4.2.4.3                        | Yes             |
| Water tightness   | 4.2.4.4                        | Yes             |
| Spare parts   | 4.2.4.5                        | Yes             |
| Water side connections                                    | 4.2.4.6                        | Yes             |
| Thermostat pockets  | 4.2.4.7                        | Yes             |
| Thermal insulation  | 4.2.4.8                        | Yes             |
| Water side resistance                                     | 4.2.4.9                        | Yes             |
| Fuel box  | 4.2.4.10                       | Not relevant    |
| Firebox   | 4.2.4.11                       | Yes             |
| Ash chamber   | 4.2.4.12                       | Yes             |
| Overfeeding and disturbances in the fuel supply           | 4.3.4                          | Yes             |
| Supply of combustion air                                  | 4.3.5                          | Yes             |
| Surface temperatures of accessible parts                  | 4.3.6                          | Yes             |
| Leakage of combustion products                            | 4.3.7                          | Yes             |
| <b>4.5 Safety requirements in connection with stoking</b> |                                |                 |
| Generally   | 4.3.3.1                        | Yes             |
| Manual fuel supply  | 4.3.2                          | Not relevant    |
| Automatic fuel supply                                     | 4.3.3                          | Yes             |
| Thermal conduction  | 4.3.3.2                        | Yes             |



|   |         |                  |
|---|---------|------------------|
|   |         |                  |
| Back flow of inflammable combustion gasses          | 4.3.3.3 | Yes              |
| Spreading of fire in fuel line                      | 4.3.3.4 | Yes              |
| Alternative solutions against back-burning          | 4.3.3.5 | Not relevant     |
| <b>4.6 Safety requirements at automatic stoking</b> |         |                  |
| Temperature control for open vented systems         | 4.3.8.2 | Yes              |
| Temperature control for closed vented systems       | 4.3.8.3 | Yes <sup>1</sup> |
| Accessories   | 4.3.9.1 | Yes              |
| Electric safety                                     | 4.3.9.2 | *                |
| Electromagnetic compatibility, EMC                  | 4.3.9.3 | *                |

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<sup>1</sup> Only applies for automatic stoking.

\* Not included in this report. Please refer to the manufacturer's EU declaration of conformity.



## 5 Test results

### 5.1 Water resistance

| Equivalent temperature difference at nominal output | Water flow            | Drop of pressure |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|
| 20 K  | 4.1 m <sup>3</sup> /h | 4 mbar           |
| 10 K  | 8.1 m <sup>3</sup> /h | 12 mbar          |

### 5.2 Disconnection of air fan

|                          | Measured CO         | Allowed limit CO   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Disconnection of air fan | < 5% <sub>vol</sub> | 5 % <sub>vol</sub> |

### 5.3 Surface Temperatures

|   | Measured temperature | Allowed limit |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| Boiler doors etc., average of 5 measurements  | 22 °C                | + 100 K       |
| Boiler's underside, average of 5 measurements | 36 °C                | + 65 K        |
| Handles being touched during operation        |                      |               |
| Metal and similar materials                   | 22 °C                | + 35 K        |
| Porcelain and similar materials               | -                    | + 45 K        |
| Plastic and similar materials                 | -                    | + 60 K        |
| Boiler's average surface temperature          |                      |               |
| Average of 10 spot measurements               | 23 °C                | -             |
| Ambient temperature                           | 22 °C                | -             |

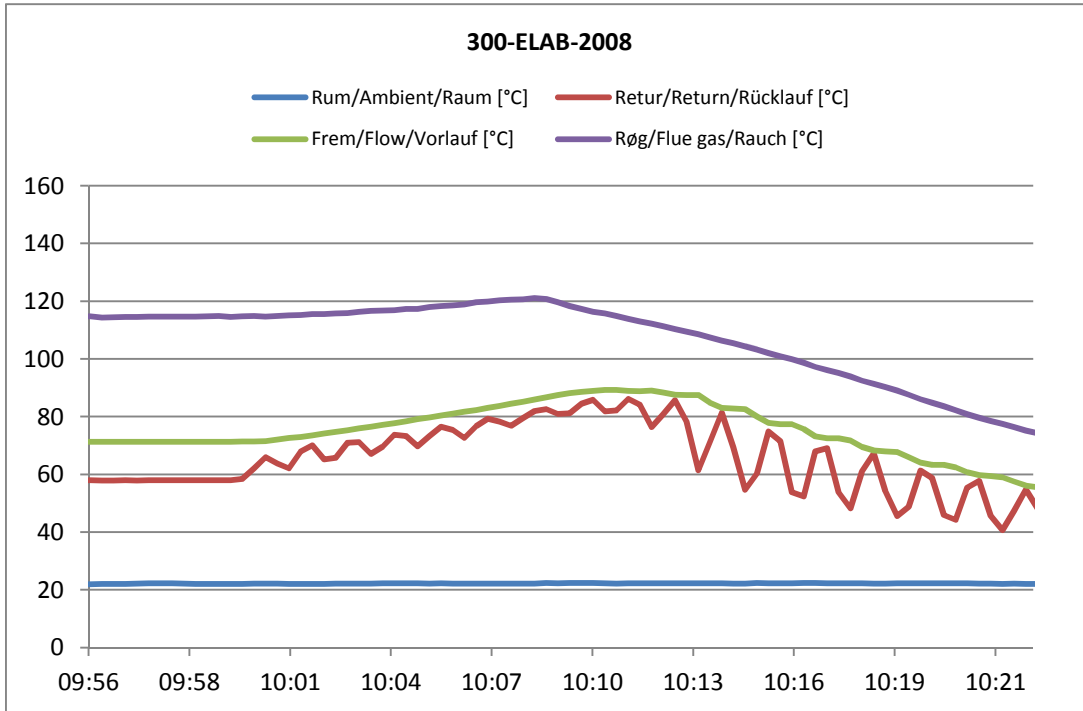
### 5.4 Function check

The stoking system is completely disconnectable, DS/EN303-5 paragraph 4.3.8.3 a), therefore the safety equipment includes an operating thermostat and a safety thermostat with manual reset device.

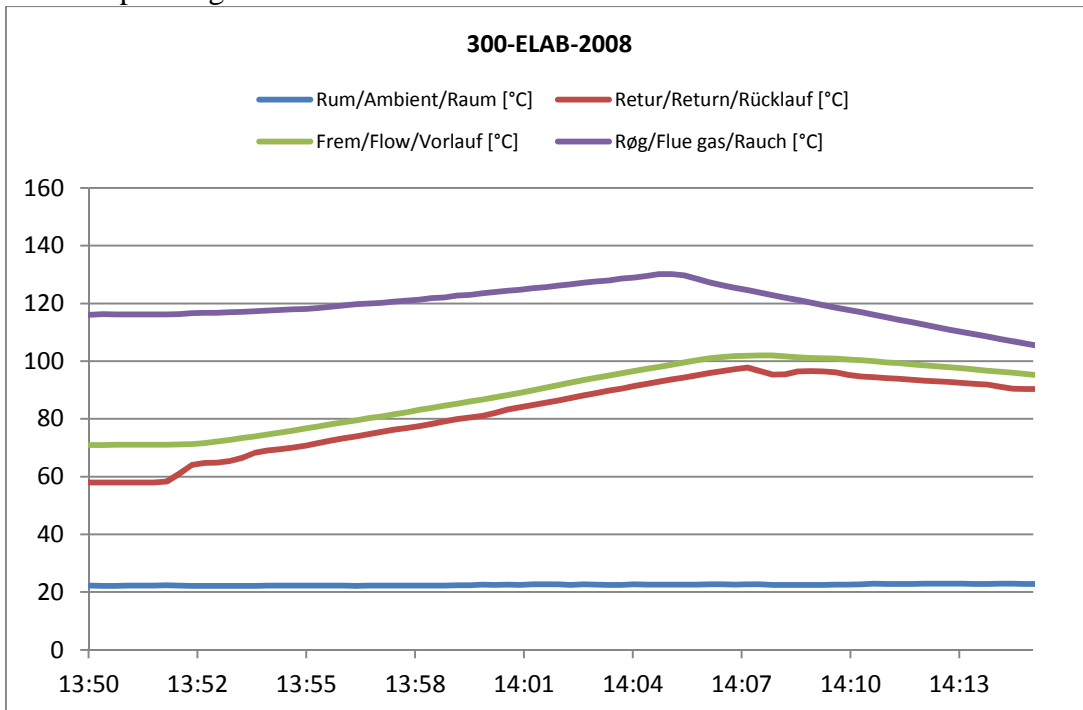
The boiler's thermostats have been tested according to DS/EN303-5 paragraph 5.13. Loss of power supply has been tested according to paragraph 5.14.

|                      | Measured temperature | Allowed limit |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Operating thermostat | 89.4 °C              | 100 °C        |
| Safety thermostat    | 97.7 °C              | 110 °C        |

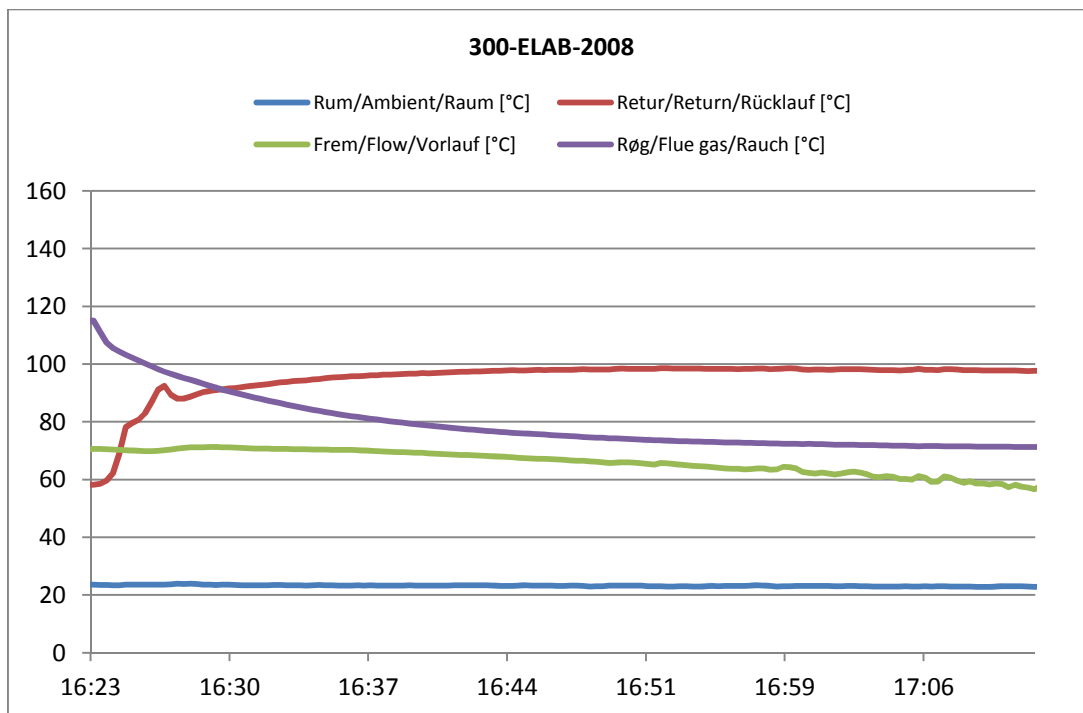




Test of operating thermostat



Test of safety thermostat



Test of power failure

### 5.5 Pressure test of boiler shell

The necessary tests cf. DS/EN303-5 paragraph 5.4, are carried out by the manufacturer.

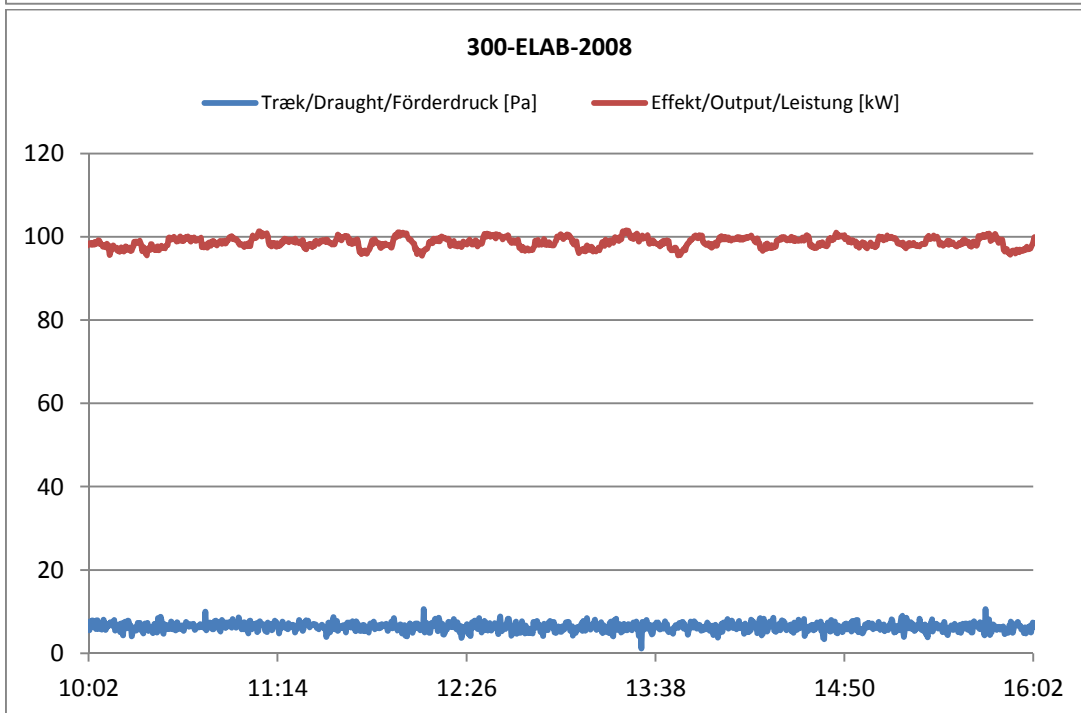
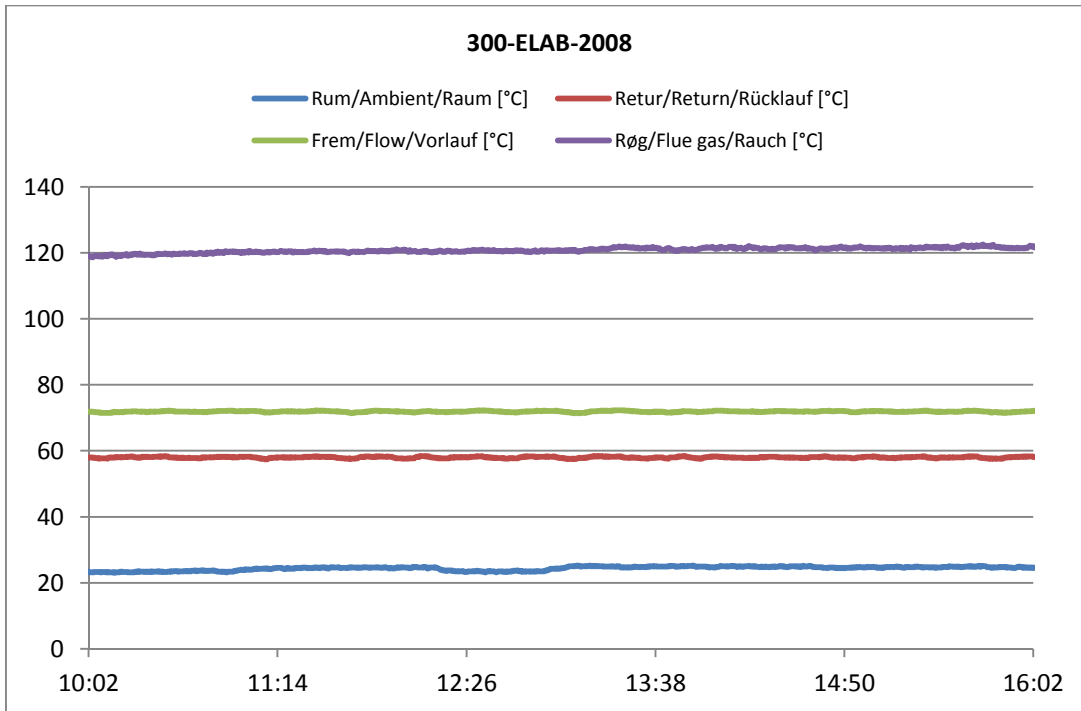


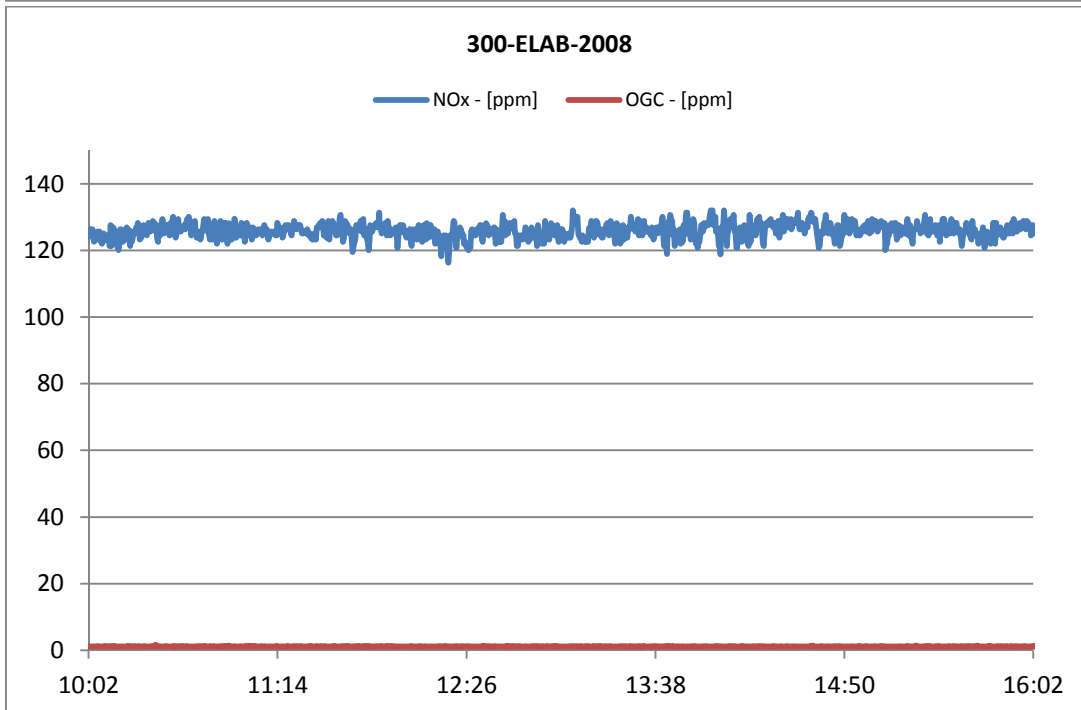
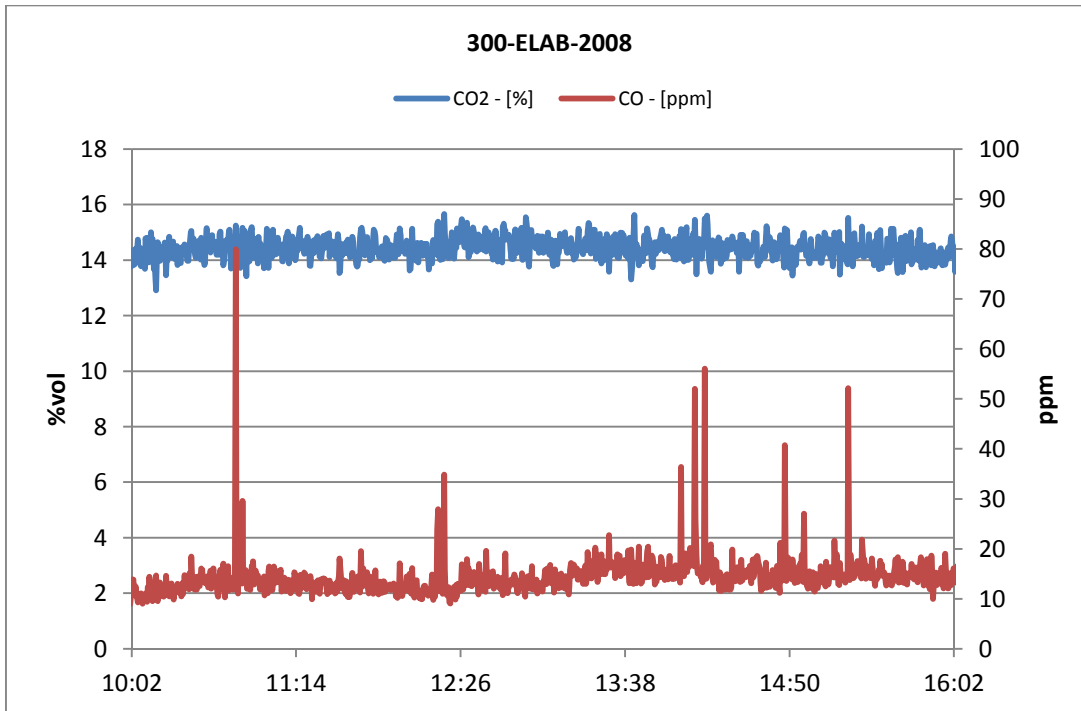
## 5.6 Test results at nominal output

| Measurement  | Result                               | Demands  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Return temperature   | 58.00 °C                             |  |
| Flow temperature   | 71.90 °C                             |  |
| Water flow   | 6.20 m <sup>3</sup> /h               |  |
| Heat output  | 98.65 kW                             |  |
| Test duration  | 6.00 h                               |  |
| Power consumption  | 139.03 W                             |  |
| Fuel consumption   | 20.77 kg/h                           |  |
| Water content  | 4.1 %                                |  |
| Calorific value  | 17939 J/g                            |  |
| Heat input   | 103.47 kW                            |  |
| Efficiency   | 95.3 %                               | 89.0 (Class 5)<br>89.0 (Denmark)<br>87.7 (Austria) |
| Ambient temperature  | 24 °C                                |  |
| Flue gas temperature                                       | 121 °C                               |  |
| Chimney draught  | 6 Pa                                 | 40 (Max.)  |
| Flue gas volume flow                                       | 208.4 m <sup>3</sup> /h              |  |
| Flue gas mass flow   | 188.8 kg/h                           |  |
| CO <sub>2</sub>  | 14.4 % <sub>vol</sub>                |  |
| Dust measured  | 22 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>    |  |
| Dust at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                 | 16 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>    | 40 (Class 5)                                       |
| Dust at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                 | 0.01 g/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>   | 0.1/0.02* (Germany)                                |
| Dust emission  | 8 mg/MJ                              | 40/20* (Austria)                                   |
| CO measured  | 0.0014 % <sub>vol</sub>              |  |
| CO at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 0.0010 % <sub>vol</sub>              |  |
| CO at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 13 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>    | 500 (Class 5)                                      |
| CO at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 0.0095 g/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup> | 0.5/0.4* (Germany)                                 |
| CO at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 9 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>     | 300 (Switzerland)                                  |
| CO emission  | 6 mg/MJ                              | 250 (Austria)                                      |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (NO <sub>2</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>   | 0.0092 % <sub>vol</sub>              |  |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (NO <sub>2</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>   | 188 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>   |  |
| NO <sub>x</sub> emission (NO <sub>2</sub> )                | 89 mg/MJ                             | 150/100* (Austria)                                 |
| OGC (C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub> | <0.0004 % <sub>vol</sub>             |  |
| OGC (C) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                              | <6 mg/m <sub>n</sub> <sup>3</sup>    | 20 (Class 5)                                       |
| OGC emission (C)   | <3 mg/MJ                             | 40 (Austria)                                       |

All emission values are stated on the basis of dry flue gas.

\*) Limit values are valid from 01.01.2015







## 5.7 Test results at lowest output

| Measurement  | Result                   | Demands  |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| Return temperature   | 58.00 °C                 |  |
| Flow temperature   | 73.32 °C                 |  |
| Water flow   | 1.44 m <sup>3</sup> /h   |  |
| Heat output  | 25.26 kW                 |  |
| Test duration  | 6.13 h                   |  |
| Power consumption  | 59.85 W                  |  |
| Fuel consumption   | 5.59 kg/h                |  |
| Water content  | 4.1 %                    |  |
| Calorific value  | 17939 J/g                |  |
| Heat input   | 27.84 kW                 |  |
| Efficiency   | 90.7 %                   | 88.4 (Class 5)<br>88.4 (Denmark)<br>87.7 (Austria) |
| Ambient temperature  | 24 °C                    |  |
| Flue gas temperature                                       | 77 °C                    |  |
| Chimney draught  | 4 Pa                     | 26 (Max.)  |
| Flue gas volume flow                                       | 81.2 m <sup>3</sup> /h   |  |
| Flue gas mass flow   | 82.3 kg/h                |  |
| CO <sub>2</sub>  | 8.5 % <sub>vol</sub>     |  |
| Dust measured  | 17 mg/m <sup>3</sup>     |  |
| Dust at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                 | 21 mg/m <sup>3</sup>     | 40 (Class 5)                                       |
| Dust at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                 | 0.02 g/m <sup>3</sup>    | 0.1/0.02* (Germany)                                |
| Dust emission  | 10 mg/MJ                 | 40/20* (Austria)                                   |
| CO measured  | 0.0080 % <sub>vol</sub>  |  |
| CO at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 0.0100 % <sub>vol</sub>  |  |
| CO at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 125 mg/m <sup>3</sup>    | 500 (Class 5)                                      |
| CO at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 0.0907 g/m <sup>3</sup>  | 0.5/0.4* (Germany)                                 |
| CO at 13% O <sub>2</sub>                                   | 91 mg/m <sup>3</sup>     | 300 (Switzerland)                                  |
| CO emission  | 59 mg/MJ                 | 250 (Austria)                                      |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (NO <sub>2</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>   | 0.0072 % <sub>vol</sub>  |  |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (NO <sub>2</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>   | 147 mg/m <sup>3</sup>    |  |
| NO <sub>x</sub> emission (NO <sub>2</sub> )                | 70 mg/MJ                 | 150/100* (Austria)                                 |
| OGC (C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) at 10% O <sub>2</sub> | <0.0004 % <sub>vol</sub> |  |
| OGC (C) at 10% O <sub>2</sub>                              | <6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>     | 20 (Class 5)                                       |
| OGC emission (C)   | <3 mg/MJ                 | 30 (Austria)                                       |

All emission values are stated on the basis of dry flue gas.

\*) Limit values are valid from 01.01.2015

